

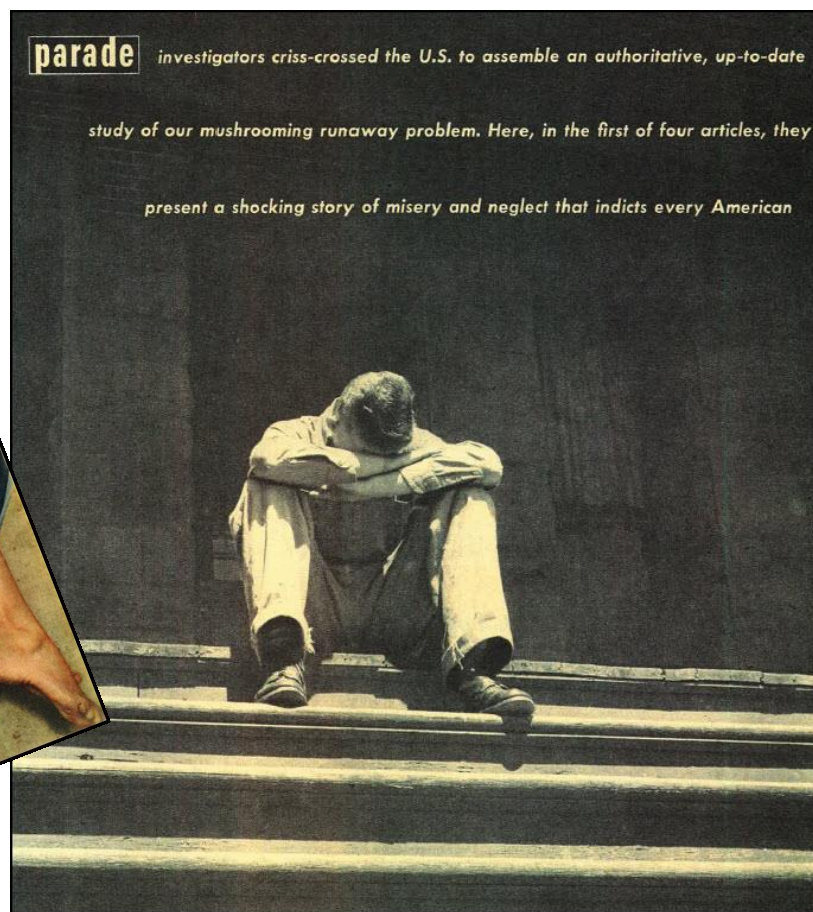
# 2018 ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING

## 10<sup>th</sup> Anniversary



**Commission Chair - Anne Connor**  
*Honoring ICJ's Past, Present & Future*  
8:30 a.m.

# Interstate Compact on Juveniles enacted in 1955 to help “Nobody’s Children”



## HISTORICAL MILESTONES

- ✓ 1967 - *In re Gault*, 387 U.S. 1, U.S. Supreme Court held that juveniles accused of crimes in a delinquency proceeding must be given many of the same due process rights and protections.
- ✓ By 1986, all 50 states, DC, USVI & Guam ratified the Compact, with Association of Juvenile Compact Administrators (AJCA) as the governing body.

## HISTORICAL MILESTONES

- ✓ In 1999, OJJDP, AJCA, and the Counsel of State Governments launched project to update Compact.
- ✓ 2003 - North Dakota was 1<sup>st</sup> state to ratify the “new” Interstate Compact for Juveniles.
- ✓ 2008 - “New” Compact became effective when Illinois became 35<sup>th</sup> state to ratify.
- ✓ Interstate Commission for Juveniles formed as the governing body with authority to:
  - Promulgate rules
  - Enforce compliance
- ✓ 2012 – JIDS was launched for data management.

## LOOKING TOWARD THE FUTURE

***As the juvenile justice systems evolve, how can ICJ address modern concerns & reflect reforms?***

- Disparate Impact
  - Disproportionate Minority Contact (DMC)
  - School to Prison Pipeline
  - LGBTQIA Youth
- Human Trafficking
- Reducing detention, confinement & related harms
  - Diversion
  - Community based treatment
  - Trauma informed alternatives

